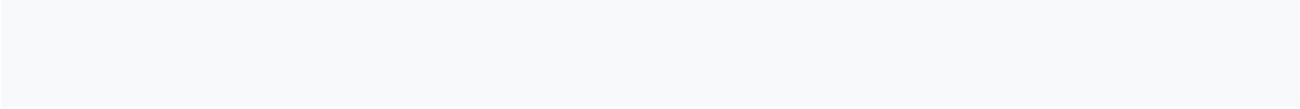
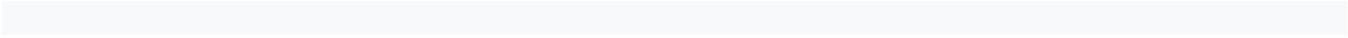


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*Juntos, nos aseguraremos de que su niño tenga la mejor educación.*

